ISO 18184:2019 Textiles- Determination of antiviral activity of textile products

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Issue Number: 1

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Test identification Reference: **J002386** ISO 18184:2019

Test information		Deviation
Name of Product	Control – Black Fabric Test 1 – Surface treated with silver atoms Test 2 - Surface treated with copper atoms Test 3- Surface treated with silver atoms + copper atoms	
Batch Number & Expiry Date	N/S	
Date of Delivery	09/09/2020	
Period of Analysis	03/12/2020-09/12/2020	
Manufacturer / Supplier	ALG ENGINEERING SRLS	
Storage Conditions	Ambient	
Appearance of the Product	Control – Black fabric Test 1 – Black and silver fabric Test 2 – Black and copper fabric Test 3 – Black and gold fabric	
Neutralisation Method	Dilution	
Test Concentrations	As supplied	
Test Temperature	25^0C $\pm$ 1°C	
Temperature of Incubation	37°C ±1°C	
Identification of the Viral Strains:	Feline corona virus, Strain Munich	
Contact Times	2 hour $\pm$ 10s	

Test Result Summary

See tables below for individual percentage and log reductions.

The test results on this report refer only to the items tested as supplied by the customer. This report shall not be reproduced except in full and with written approval of Microbiological Solutions Ltd. All reports are archived for a minimum of 2 years.
The sample will be retained for 1 month unless otherwise requested in writing.

	Feline coronavirus	**COVID-19 (SARS—CoV2)**
Realm	Riboviria	Riboviria
Order	Nidovirales	Nidovirales
Family	Coronaviridae	Coronaviridae
Genus	Alphacoronavirus	Betacoronavirus
Species	Alphacoronavirus 1	COVID-19

The members of the family Coronaviridae are enveloped and have a positive sense RNA genome. Coronaviruses have a distinct morphology with an outer 'corona' of embedded envelope spikes. These viruses cause a broad spectrum of animal and human disease.

Andrew M.Q. King, Michael J. Adams, Eric B. Carstens, and Elliot J. Lefkowitz 'Virus Taxonomy,
Classification and Nomenclature of Viruses, Ninth Report of the International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses' 2012 ISBN 9780123846846

Scope

This standard outlines the test method for the determination of the antiviral activity of the textile products against specified viruses.

Method

A 20mmx20mm sample of test material is cut (overall mass should be 0.40g and can be made up with extra material if required). 9 control pieces are required and 6 test pieces.

3 pieces of each material are used to test the effect of the fabric on cells without virus (cytotoxicity), 3 control pieces are used to recover the starting titre of virus. The remaining pieces ate inoculated with 200µl of virus at a concentration of ~10^7 $TCID^{50}$ (giving a final concentration of 10^5) and left for the contact time.

Following the contact time, the fabric is recovered in 20ml of cell culture media and enumerated onto an appropriate cell line. TCID50 is calculated following the appropriate incubation time. Antiviral activity is calculated by comparison of the antiviral test material to the immediate recover from the control fabric.

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Test Results

0 hours		
Sample	Log recovery	Average
Control 1	5.71	
Control 2	5.63	
Control 3	5.46	5.60

Controls		
Initial inoculum	7.33	Valid
Cytotoxicity Control	4.42	Valid
Cytotoxicity Test 1	4.04	Valid
Cytotoxicity Test 2	4.08	Valid
Cytotoxicity Test 3	4.13	Valid

Test 1

Contact time:2 hour				
Sample	Log recovery	Average	Reduction	Percentage
Control 1	5.25			
Control 2	5.38			
Control 3	4.58	5.07	0.53	70.34%
Test 1	4.50			
Test 2	4.50			
Test 3	4.21	4.40	1.19	93.61%

Test 2

Contact time:2 hour				
Sample	Log recovery	Average	Reduction	Percentage
Control 1	5.25			
Control 2	5.38			
Control 3	4.58	5.07	0.53	70.34%
Test 1	2.75			
Test 2	2.50			
Test 3	2.83	2.69	2.90	99.87%

Test 3

Contact time:2 hour				
Sample	Log recovery	Average	Reduction	Percentage
Control 1	5.25			
Control 2	5.38			
Control 3	4.58	5.07	0.53	70.34%
Test 1	3.00			
Test 2	3.04			
Test 3	2.96	3.00	2.60	99.75%

***Control fabric must not show >1 log reduction**

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